Letter from the President

This special edition of the Quarterly focuses on Chief Justice John Marshall, and the Society’s John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill now before Congress. In this issue of the Quarterly, we are republishing the Great Chief Justice’s biography as it appears in the Society’s Supreme Court Justices, Illustrated Biographies. We are also showcasing some of the artwork and artifacts from the permanent historical collection at the Court pertaining to Marshall as a means of illustrating the Court’s and the Society’s commitment to honoring the fourth Chief Justice.

The Society needs your help in bestowing another, long overdue honor on Chief Justice Marshall—the mintage of a John Marshall Commemorative Coin. Each year Congress authorizes two commemorative coin bills to recognize historically significant people, places or events from the Nation’s past. John Marshall, a veteran of the Revolutionary War, a former Secretary of State, and the longest serving Chief Justice in American history has never been so recognized.

The John Marshall Commemorative will not only pay homage to the legacy of the greatest jurist in U.S. history—it will build a legacy of its own by funding a substantial endowment to help support the Society’s many worthwhile activities—but only with your help.

Congress provides for attaching a surcharge to the sale of each of the two commemorative coins issued annually by the Mint. That surcharge devolves to the worthy organization that succeeds in getting its bill passed. In the case of the John Marshall Commemorative Coin, the bill provides for a ten-dollar surcharge attached to the sale of each John Marshall silver dollar, with a mintage of up to 400,000 coins in calendar year 2005—the 250th anniversary of John Marshall’s birth. The independent Citizens Commemorative Coin Advisory Committee has recommended the John Marshall

--continued on page two
President’s Letter (continued)

silver dollar as one of the two coins to be minted in 2005. However, as you may well imagine, competition is intense for these two slots among many charitable organizations, and simply because the Society has succeeded in getting its bill on Congress’ legislative agenda is by no means a guarantee that there will be a John Marshall coin. Indeed, this is far from the case. There are, for example, already five or six bills in the legislative pipeline competing for the two available slots in 2005, some of which have very strong constituent support. In addition, Congress has set the hurdle for bringing bills to the floor very high, with successful bills requiring a two-thirds majority of co-sponsors in the House and the Senate to be brought to a vote. The first two bills to achieve this level of co-sponsorship will be approved, whereupon competing legislative efforts will have gone for naught.

You can help the Society to assure that the John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill is one of the successful legislative efforts this fall, but to do so you must proceed with alacrity. The Society needs members to write or call or their Congressional delegations in support of the Society’s bill—S. 1531 in the Senate and H.R. 2768 in the House of Representatives. Additionally, if we are to succeed we need the help of several key Members in each chamber to champion the Bill—Senators and Representatives willing to go to caucus meetings, quorum calls and committee meetings to ask their colleagues in each chamber to champion the Bill—Senators and Representatives willing to go to caucus meetings, quorum calls and committee meetings to ask their colleagues to co-sponsor on a one-on-one basis.

Whether you are a friend, a campaign donor, or simply a constituent, if you have a relationship with a Member or Members of Congress, the Society needs your help now to secure the daunting level of support needed to pass the John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill.

As a Society member, you are among this organization’s strongest emissaries. You are well informed of the Society’s commitments to public education, historical research and preservation. Coupled with the commitment you have demonstrated to the Society through your membership support, your knowledge of its good works positions you to serve as its spokesperson with your Congressional delegation.

Included in this special issue of the Quarterly you will find additional materials you may find useful in making the Society’s case:

♦ the Chief Justice’s letter supporting the bill
♦ a letter of support signed by four former Solicitors General
♦ a letter from the Citizens Commemorative Coin Advisory Committee chair
♦ copies of the House (H.R. 2768) and Senate (S. 1531) versions of the bill
♦ a list of talking points about the Society
♦ a list of talking points about John Marshall, and
♦ a step-by-step guide as to how you can help

Your immediate and effective assistance will make the difference in the Society’s campaign for the John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill. With your help the Society can make great strides in the coming weeks toward assuring its future and the future of its many worthwhile programs.

If you take a few minutes to familiarize yourself with the supporting materials in this issue of the Quarterly, you will be well prepared to speak to the merits of the Bill. Then, please, call or write to the members of your Congressional delegation and help the Society persuade Congress to pass the John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill this fall.

Communication, cooperation and follow-through are the keys to the success of this effort. If you have any questions, or additional assistance to offer, please contact either Jennifer Lowe or David Pride at (202) 543-0400, or one of the members of Ralph Lancaster’s Commemorative Coin Advisory Committee, whose contact information also appears in this issue of the Quarterly.

The Supreme Court Historical Society Quarterly
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♦ Additional contact information at the Society:

The Chief Justice’s letter supporting the bill
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copies of the House (H.R. 2768) and Senate (S. 1531) versions of the bill
a list of talking points about the Society
a list of talking points about John Marshall, and
a step-by-step guide as to how you can help
Frank C. Jones, Esq.
King & Spalding LLP
191 Peachtree St., Suite 4900
Atlanta, GA 30303-1763

Dear Frank:

I am writing in support of the Citizens Commemorative Coin Advisory Committee's recommendation that a coin commemorating the 250th anniversary of the birth of Chief Justice John Marshall be minted in 2005. Neither Marshall nor the Court has previously been honored with a commemorative coin.

John Marshall - known as "the Great Chief Justice" - served as Chief Justice from 1801 until 1835 and authored more than 500 opinions, including most of the important cases the Court decided during his tenure. One occasionally hears the expression that an institution is the lengthened shadow of an individual. It may be risky to suggest that any institution which has endured for over two hundred years the way the Supreme Court of the United States has could be the lengthened shadow of one individual; but surely there is only one individual who could possibly qualify for this distinction, and that is John Marshall. A commemorative coin in his honor would be a fitting way to mark the 250th anniversary of his birth.

I am authorized to say that all of my colleagues concur in these views. We hope the Historical Society is successful in its efforts to authorize the minting of this commemorative coin.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

October 10, 2003

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Frank C. Jones
President
Supreme Court Historical Society
224 East Capitol Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20003

Dear President Jones:

As former Solicitors General, each of us has had the extraordinary opportunity to be a part of the history of the Supreme Court of the United States. The Supreme Court Historical Society is the principal entity that seeks to preserve that history and to broaden public understanding of the Court’s many contributions of our Nation’s rich constitutional heritage. The Society now seeks your help in securing passage of the John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill by the 108th Congress. Passage would do much to further the Society’s mission.

The Bill would honor Chief Justice John Marshall on a U.S. coin for the first time, and in doing so it will illuminate for the benefit of the American public the many accomplishments of our Nation’s preeminent jurist. In addition to his legendary 34-year tenure as Chief Justice of the United States, John Marshall was a Revolutionary War veteran, a Congressman, and served as Secretary of State under President John Adams. Surprisingly, his historical legacy to this country has remained unheralded on a U.S. coin for two centuries.

With your help, the Society’s John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill will address this oversight, and concurrently provide a legacy of its own. Surcharges attached to the sale of 400,000 John Marshall silver dollars will devolve to the Society to benefit its many educational programs and historical preservation efforts—as well as helping to fund research on the Court, such as the Supreme Court Fellows program.

We urge members of the Society to contact their Senators and Representatives to urge immediate and vigorous support for the Society’s respective bills in the House of Representatives (H.R. 2768) and in the Senate (S. 1531).

Cordially,

[Signatures]

October 15, 2003

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[Cover page of Supreme Court of the United States]

October 10, 2003

Frank C. Jones, Esq.
King & Spalding LLP
191 Peachtree St., Suite 4900
Atlanta, GA 30303-1763

Dear Frank:

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I am authorized to say that all of my colleagues concur in these views. We hope the Historical Society is successful in its efforts to authorize the minting of this commemorative coin.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

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October 15, 2003

Drew Days
Charles Fried
Kenneth Starr
Seth Waxman
March 18, 2003

David Pride
Executive Director
Historical Society of the Supreme Court
224 East Capitol Street NE
Washington, D.C. 20003

Dear Mr. Pride:

On behalf of the Citizens Commemorative Coin Committee, I am pleased to provide you with another copy of our annual report for 2002. As required by our empowering legislation, we have suggested themes for the next five years, and a coin that may be of interest to you and your constituents in included.

We believe that the proposed theme for 2005 for 250th anniversary of the birth in 1755 of John Marshall will be of special interest to you and your constituents. As you know, for this theme to actually become a modern commemorative coin requires legislative support and the legislative process is usually initiated years before the coin is minted, in order to allow time for the design process to be completed successfully. Also, for your information, modern commemorative coins have a surcharge that benefits a sponsoring entity or organization; the CCCAC has no role in that process, but the legislation will include such a reference.

If you can be of any service as a resource to you in this process, we will be honored to do so. I can be reached on behalf of the committee at 305-866-8212; elsie@jfo@aol.com, or by fax: 305-866-2511.

Thank you for your attention. We do look forward to hearing from your Staff and to serving as a resource to you in matters relating to the modern commemorative coin program.

Sincerely,

Elsie Sterling Howard
Chairperson, Citizens Commemorative Coin Advisory Committee

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How You Can Help Secure Passage of the John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill

The Society needs help in three specific areas to secure passage of the John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill. You may be in a position to assist with all three:

**Constituent Support**

Included in this issue of the Quarterly you will find contact information for every member of Congress. Even if you do not possess a personal or professional relationship with members of your Congressional delegation, you can still call, write or email their staff members to let Senators and Representatives in your state know of your support. However you choose to contact them, your support will be more effective if you familiarize yourself with the short list of talking points listed below concerning why John Marshall should be recognized with a coin and why the Society is deserving of support.

**Securing Co-sponsors**

Many Society members know Senators and Representatives, or key Congressional staffers well enough to make a personal appeal to secure co-sponsors. Again, contact information for every member of Congress is included in this issue of the Quarterly for your convenience. In addition, we have printed a list of the Bill's co-sponsors in both houses of Congress that have been already secured at the time this Quarterly went to press. However, if you wish to see a more current list, it is available on-line at thomas.loc.gov. Simply look up the bills in each house by their bill numbers: H.R. 2768 and S. 1531.

If you are in a position to help secure co-sponsors, please keep the Society apprised of your efforts—either by contacting your Circuit Chair (see list on page 3) or David Pride or Jennifer Lowe at the Society's headquarters (202) 543-0400.

**Securing Congressional Champions**

Because the John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill requires co-sponsorship by two-thirds of both the House and the Senate to be brought to the floor for a vote, securing Senators and Representatives one-by-one may not yield sufficient support to secure passage. After all, at this writing there are six different charitable organizations vying for the two coin bill slots open in 2005—and some of the competing bills have large and active constituencies. Accordingly, the Society needs a few champions in each house who will be willing to work on the Bill's behalf by signing up their colleagues on the spot at quorum calls, and committee and caucus meetings.

If you know one or more Representatives or Senators well enough to solicit this level of support, we need to hear from you immediately. Here again, either contact your Circuit Chair (see list), or David Pride or Jennifer Lowe at the Society's headquarters (202) 543-0400.

**Talking Points About the Bill and the Society**

- Why should John Marshall be recognized by the Mint's Commemorative Coin Program?
  - 2005 will be the 250th anniversary of the Chief Justice's birth
John Marshall has never been recognized on a U.S. Coin.

Marshall was a veteran of the Revolutionary War.

Marshall was a former Secretary of State.

Marshall was the longest serving Chief Justice in U.S. history with a term of 34 years.

There has never been a coin focusing on the history of the Supreme Court.

Chief Justice Marshall wrote more opinions for the Court that any other Chief in the Court’s history.

The Marshall Court decided numerous landmark cases that have forever shaped this Nation’s constitutional history—including Marbury v. Madison, McCulloch v. Maryland and Gibbons v. Ogden, to name only a few.

Why should the Supreme Court Historical Society benefit from the surcharge proceeds associated with the sale of a commemorative coin?

The John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill has the support of every sitting Justice on the Supreme Court.

The Citizens Commemorative Coin Advisory Committee has endorsed the production of a John Marshall Commemorative Coin in 2005.

Former Solicitors General across party lines endorse the Society’s John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill.

The Society is an established national organization whose programs and endeavors benefit Americans in every State in the Union. Among these programs are:

The Society operates the Summer Institute for Teachers, which brings teachers from across the nation to Washington to study the Court and the Constitution first-hand—in order to improve public school education.

The Society collects antiques and historical artifacts for use in the Court Curator’s educational displays at the Supreme Court Building—benefiting nearly a million annual visitors.

The Society holds public lectures at the Supreme Court and around the country featuring Justices of the Supreme Court, as well as many of the Nation’s leading constitutional and legal scholars.


The Society funds important historical research, like the Documentary History of the Supreme Court of the United States, 1789-1800.

CALL OR WRITE YOUR SENATOR OR REPRESENTATIVE TODAY!
"In God We Trust", "United States of America", and "E Pluribus Unum"

(b) SELECTION. — The design for the coins minted under this Act shall be
(1) selected by the Secretary after consultation with the Commission of Fine Arts, and the Supreme Court Historical Society; and (2) reviewed by the Citizens Coin Advisory Committee.

SEC. 5. ISSUANCE OF COINS.

(a) QUALITY OF COINS. — Coins minted under this Act shall be issued in uncirculated and proof qualities.
(b) MINT FACILITY. — Only 1 facility of the United States Mint may be used to strike any particular quality of the coins minted under this Act.
(c) COMMENCEMENT OF ISSUANCE. — The Secretary may issue coins minted under this Act beginning January 1, 2005.
(d) TERMINATION OF MINTING AUTHORITY. — Coins may be minted under this Act after December 31, 2005.

SEC. 6. SALE OF COINS.

(a) SALE PRICE. — The coins issued under this Act shall be sold by the Secretary at a price equal to the sum of
(1) the face value of the coins;
(2) the surcharge provided in section 7(a) with respect to such coins; and
(3) the cost of designing and issuing the coins (including labor, materials, dies, use of machinery, overhead expenses, marketing, and shipping).
(b) BULK SALES. — The Secretary shall make bulk sales of the coins issued under this Act at a reasonable discount.
(c) PREPAID ORDERS.
(1) IN GENERAL. — The Secretary shall accept prepaid orders for the coins minted under this Act before the issuance of such coins.
(2) DISCOUNT. — Sale prices with respect to prepaid orders under paragraph (1) shall be at a reasonable discount.
(d) MARKETING. — The Secretary, in cooperation with the Legacy Fund of the Library of Congress, shall develop and implement a marketing program to promote and sell the coins issued under this Act both within the United States and internationally.

SEC. 7. SURCHARGES.

(a) IN GENERAL. — All sales of coins minted under this Act shall include a surcharge of $10 per coin.
(b) DISTRIBUTION. — Subject to section 5134(f) of title 31, United States Code, all surcharges received by the Secretary from the sale of coins issued under this Act shall be promptly paid by the Secretary to the Supreme Court Historical Society for the purposes of
(1) supporting research and educational programs about the Supreme Court and the Constitution of the United States and related topics;
(2) supporting fellowship programs, internships, and docents at the Supreme Court; and
(3) collecting and preserving antiques, artifacts, and other historical items related to the Supreme Court and the Constitution of the United States and related topics.
(c) AUDITS. — The Supreme Court Historical Society shall be subject to the audit requirements of section 5134(f)(2) of title 31, United States Code, with regard to the amounts received by the Society under subsection (b).

108TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1351

A bill to require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint coins in commemoration of Chief Justice John Marshall.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 31, 2003

Mr. HATCH introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

A BILL

A bill to require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint coins in commemoration of Chief Justice John Marshall.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "Chief Justice John Marshall Commemorative Coin Act."

SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

Congress finds that
(1) John Marshall served as the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States from 1789 to 1835, the longest tenure of any Chief Justice in the Nation's history;
(2) Under Marshall's leadership, the Supreme Court expounded the fundamental principles of constitutional interpretation, including judicial review, and affirmed national supremacy, both of which served to secure the newly founded United States against dissolution; and
(3) John Marshall's service to the nascent United States, not only as Chief Justice, but also as a soldier in the Revolutionary War, as a member of the Virginia Congress and the United States Congress, and as Secretary of State, makes him one of the most important figures in our Nation's history.

SEC. 3. COIN SPECIFICATIONS.

(a) DENOMINATION. — In commemoration of the 250th anniversary of the birth of Chief Justice John Marshall, the Secretary of the Treasury (in this Act referred to as the "Secretary") shall mint and issue not more than 400,000 $1 coins, each of which shall weigh 26.73 grams;
(b) LEGAL TENDER. — The coins minted under this Act shall be legal tender, as provided in section 5103 of title 31, United States Code.
(c) NUMISMATIC ITEMS. — For purposes of sections 5134 and 5136 of title 31, United States Code, all coins minted under this Act shall be considered to be numismatic items.

SEC. 4. DESIGN OF COINS.

(a) DESIGN REQUIREMENTS.
(1) IN GENERAL. — The design of the coins minted under this Act shall be emblematic of Chief Justice John Marshall and his contributions to the United States.
(2) DESIGNATION AND INSCRIPTIONS. — On each coin minted under this Act, there shall be
(A) a designation of the value of the coin;
(B) an inscription of the year "2005"; and
(C) inscriptions of the words "Liberty","In God We Trust","United States of America", and "E Pluribus Unum".
(b) SELECTION. — The design for the coins minted under this Act shall be —
(a) QUALITY OF COINS.—Coins minted under this Act shall be issued in unrecalculated and proof qualities.

(b) MINT FACILITY.—Only one facility of the United States Mint may be used to strike any particular quality of the coins minted under this Act.

c) COMMISSION OF ISSUE.—The Secretary may issue coins minted under this Act beginning on January 1, 2005.

d) TERMINATION OF MINTING AUTHORITY.—No coins may be minted under this Act after December 31, 2005.

SEC. 8. FINANCIAL ASSURANCES.

(a) NO NET COST TO THE GOVERNMENT.—The Secretary shall take such actions as may be necessary to ensure that the minting and issuance of the coins referred to in section 3(a) shall result in no net cost to the Federal Government.

(b) PAYMENT FOR THE COINS.—The Secretary may not sell a coin referred to in section 3(a) unless the Secretary has received:

(1) full payment for the coin;

(2) security satisfactory to the Secretary to indemnify the Federal Government for full payment; or

(3) a guarantee of full payment satisfactory to the Secretary from a depository institution, the deposits of which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or the National Credit Union Administration Board.

How to Use the Following Contact Information
For the United States Senate

Each listing includes the Senator’s last and first names, their party affiliation, their building and room number and the last five digits of their phone number.

With regard to the building, SH = Hart Senate Office Building, SD = Dirksen Senate Office Building and SR = Russell Senate Office Building.

When writing to your Senator, the final line in all Senators’ addresses is Washington, D.C. 20510. When dialing, all telephone numbers are preceded by (202) 224.

The general number for the Senate is (202) 224-3121.

Additional contact information is available at: www.congress.org

Members of the United States Senate of the 108th Congress

AKAKA, Daniel K. (D-HI) SH-141 4-6361
ALEXANDER, Lamar (R-TN) SH-302 4-4944
ALLARD, Wayne (R-CO) SD-525 4-5941
ALLISON, George E. (R-VA) SR-204 4-4024
BAUCUS, Max (D-MT) SH-511 4-2651
BAYH, Evan (D-IN) SR-463 4-5623
BENNETT, Robert F. (R-UT) SD-431 4-5444
BIDEN, Joseph R. (D-DE) SR-201 4-9042
BINGAMAN, Jeff (D-NM) SH-703 4-5251
BOND, Christopher S. (R-MO) SR-274 4-5721
BOXER, Barbara (D-CA) SH-112 4-3553
BROWNSTEIN, Charles (D-NY) SR-141A 4-7602
BROWNBACK, Sam (R-KS) SH-303 4-6521
BUNNING, Jim (R-KY) SH-316 4-4334
BURNS, Conrad (R-MT) SD-187 4-2644
BYRD, Robert C. (D-WV) SH-311 4-9042
CAMPBELL, Ben Nighthorse (R-CO) SR-380 4-5852
CANTWELL, Maria (D-WA) SH-717 4-3441
CARPER, Thomas R. (D-DE) SH-513 4-2441
CHAFFEE, Lincoln D. (D-RI) SR-414 A 4-2921
CHAMBLISS, Saxby (R-GA) SR-416 4-3521
CLINTON, Hillary Rodham (D-NY) SR-476 4-4451
COCHRAN, Thad (R-MS) SD-113 4-9054
COLEMAN, Norm (R-MN) SH-320 4-5641
COLLINS, Susan M. (R-ME) SR-172 4-2523
CONRAD, Kent (D-ND) SH-530 4-2043
CORNYN, John (R-TX) SH-517 4-2934
COPETE, Jon S. (D-NH) SH-902 4-4744
CRAGA, Larry E. (R-ID) SH-520 4-2752
CRAPA, Mike (R-ID) SD-239 4-6142
DASCHLE, Tom (D-SD) SH-509 4-2321
DAYTON, Mark (D-MN) SR-346 4-3284
DE WINE, Mike (R-OH) SR-140 4-2315
DODD, Christopher J. (D-CT) SR-448 4-2823
DOLE, Elizabeth (R-NC) SR-120 4-6342
DOMENICI, Pete V. (R-NM) SH-328 4-6621
DORGAN, Byron L. (D-ND) SH-713 4-2551
DURBIN, Richard J. (D-IL) SD-332 4-2152
EDWARDS, Evan (D-CA) SD-224 4-3154
ENISON, John (R-NY) SR-364 4-6244
ENZL, Mike (R-WV) SR-379A 4-3424
FEINSTEIN, Russell D. (D-WI) SH-506 4-5323
FEINSTEIN, Dianne (D-CA) SH-331 4-3841
FITZGERALD, Peter G. (R-IL) SD-550 4-2845
FRIST, Bill (R-TN) SD-461 4-3344
GRAHAM, Bob (R-NC) SH-524 4-3341
GRAHAM, Lindsey O. (R-SC) SR-290 4-5972
GRASSLEY, Charles E. (R-IA) SH-303 4-4744
GREGG, Judd (R-NH) SR-392 4-3324
HAGEL, Chuck (R-NE) SR-248 4-4224
HARKIN, Tom (D-IA) SH-731 4-3254
HATCH, Orrin G. (R-UT) SH-104 4-5251
HOLLINGS, Ernest F. (D-SC) SR-125 4-6121
HUTCHISON, Kay Bailey (R-TX) SR-294 4-5922
INOUYE, Daniel K. (D-HI) SR-312 4-4721
INOUYE, Daniel K. (D-HI) SR-722 4-3934
JEFFORDS, James M. (RVT) SD-413 4-5141
JOHNSON, Tim (D-SI) SH-136 4-5842
KENNEDY, Edward M. (D-MA) SR-317 4-4543
KENNY, John F. (D-MA) SR-304 4-2742
KOHL, Herb (D-WI) SH-330 4-5653
KYL, Jon (R-AZ) SH-730 4-5421
LANDRIEU, Mary L. (D-LA) SR-724 4-5824
LAUTENBERG, Frank (D-NJ) SH-324 4-3224
LEAHY, Patrick J. (D-VT) SR-433 4-4242
LEVIN, Carl (D-MI) SR-226 4-4221
LIEBERMAN, Christopher S. (D-CT) SH-706 4-4641
LINCOLN, Blanche L. (D-AR) SD-355 4-4843
LOTT, Trent (R-MS) SR-487 4-6253
LUGAR, Richard G. (R-IN) SH-306 4-4814
How to Use the Following Contact Information
For the United States House of Representatives

Each listing includes the Representative's last and first names, their party affiliations, the last five digits of their phone number, their building and room number and party affiliation; Republicans in roman; Democrats in italic.

Additional contact information is available at: www.congress.org

Members of the United States House of Representatives of the 108th Congress

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Putnam, Adam H., 12th FL 52156 502
Quinn, Jack, 27th NY 53206 2448
Radnich, Jim, 18th CA 54504 4838
Rahall, Nick J., 3d WV 53452 2307
Ramstad, Jim, 3d MN 52871 103
Rangel, Charles B., 15th NY 54365 2354
Scott, David, 13th GA 52939 417
Scott, Robert C., 3d VA 58351 2464
Schrock, Edward L., 2d VA 54215 322
Rehberg, Dennis R., At Large, MT .. 53211 516
Regula, Ralph, 16th OH 53876 2306
Sanchez, Loretto., 47th CA 52965 1230
Sherman, Brad, 27th CA 55911 1030
Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr., 5th WI 55101 2449
Simpson, Michael K., 2d ID 55531 1339
Skelton, Ike, 4th MO 52876 2206
Slaughter, Louise McNeal, 28th NY 53165 2499
Smith, Adam, 9th WA 58901 227
Smith, Davidon, 16th CA 52904 2468
Smith, Lamar S., 21st TX 54236 2231
Smith, Nick, 7th MI 52676 2035
Snyder, Vic, 2d AR 52406 1330
Soles, Hilda L., 32d CA 55646 1725
Souders, Dennis, 13th PA 54436 516
Spratt, John M., Jr., 5th SC 55001 1401
Stark, Fortney Pete, 3d CA 54765 339
Sabo, Martin Olav, 5th MN 54755 2336
Reyes, Silvestre, 13th TX 54831 239
Sherman, Howard, NC, 6th District
Crowley, Joseph, NY, 7th District
Allen, Thomas, ME, 1st District
Buchanan, Matt, 11th MO, 6th District
Carter, John, TX, 31st District
Capito, Shelley M., WV, 2nd Dist.
Capuano, Michael, MA, 8th Dist.
Cantor, Eric, VA, 7th District
Boucher, Rick, VA, 9th District
Brown, Henry, JR, SC, 1st District
Burns, Max, GA, 12th District
Cantor, Eric, VA, 7th District
Capitol, Shelby M., WV, 2nd Dist.
Capuano, Michael, MA, 8th District
Carson, Brad R., OK, 2nd District
Carter, John, TX, 31st District
Clay, William, MO, 1st District
Cybren, James E., 6th District
Cole, Howard, NC, 6th District
Conyers, John, Jr., MI, 14th District
Cooper, Jim, TN, 5th District
Crenshaw, AndeR, FL, 4th District
Crowley, Joseph, NY, 7th District
Cubin, Barb, WY, At Large
Culberson, John, TX, 7th District
Davis, Jim, FL, 11th District
Davis, Jo Ann, VA, 2nd District
Davis, Thomas III, VA, 11th Dist.
Deal, Nathan, GA, 10th District
DeGette, Diana, CO, 1st District
DeLaurentis, William, MA, 10th Dist.
DeMint, Jim, SC, 4th District
Doggett, Lloyd, TX, 10th District
Duncan, John, Jr., TN, 2nd District
Emmanuel, Rahm, IL, 5th District
English, Philip, PA, 3rd District
Everett, Terry, AL, 2nd District
Forbes, Randy, VA, 4th District
Fossella, Vito, NY, 13th District
Frelinghuyzen, Rodney, NJ, 11th District
Frost, Martin, TX, 24th District
Gephardt, Richard, MO, 3rd District
Gerlach, Jim, PA, 6th District
Gibbons, Jim, NV, 2nd District
Gingrey, Phil, GA, 11th District
Goode, Virgil, Jr., VA, 5th District
Goodlatte, Bob, VA, 6th District
Green, Gene, TX, 29th District
Greenwood, Jim, PA, 8th District
Harris, Katherine, FL, 13th District
Hurt, Barbara, VA, 4th District
Hutchinson, Acee, FL, 23rd District
Inglis, Todd, CA, 18th District
Issa, Zach, CA, 5th District
Jackson, John, MS, 3rd District
Jenkins, William, TN, 1st District
Kelly, Sue, NY, 19th District
King, Peter, NY, 5th District
Kingston, Jack, GA, 1st District
Knollenberg, Joseph, MO, 9th District
Kolbe, Jim, AZ, 8th District
LaHood, Ray, IL, 18th District
Lampson, Nicholas, TX, 9th District
Langervin, James, RI, 2nd District
Larsen, Rick, WA, 2nd District
Leach, Jim, IA, 2nd District
—continued on next page
As of October 15, 2003, the following Senators have already agreed to co-sponsor the Society's John Marshall Commemorative Coin Bill. However, if you enjoy a relationship with one or more of the Senators that have already signed on, and are willing to ask them to champion the Bill with their colleagues who have not yet co-sponsored the Bill, the Society's Commemorative Coin Advisory Committee urges you to do so.

Annenberg, Jeff, CA, 41st District
Brown, Robert, MI, 3rd District
Butler, Christopher, CT
Dole, Elizabeth, NC
Domenici, Pete, NM
Dodd, Christopher, CT
Dole, Elizabeth, NC
Domenici, Pete, NM
Enzi, Michael, WY

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Senate Co-sponsors (continued)

Levin, Sander, MI, 12th District
Lewis, Jerry, CA, 41st District
Linder, John, GA, 7th District
Lowey, Nita, NY, 18th District
Lucas, Frank, OK, 3rd District
Lynch, Stephen, MA, 9th District
Enzi, Michael, WY
Domenici, Pete, NM
Dole, Elizabeth, NC
Majette, Denise, GA, 4th District
Bingaman, Jeff, NM
Bums, Conrad, MT
Chambliss, Saxby, GA
Leahy, Patrick, VT
Lautenberg, Frank, NJ
Lieberman, Joseph, CT
Lugar, Richard, IN

Musgrave, Marilyn, CO, 4th Dist.
Myrick, Sue, NC, 9th District
Nadler, Jerrold, NY, 8th District
Neal, Richard, MA, 2nd District
Neugebauer, Randy, TX, 19th Dist.
Norwood, Charles, GA, 9th District
Nunes, Devin, CA, 21st District
Pierce, Steve, MO, 2nd District
Pickering, Charles, MS, 3rd Dist.
Pombo, Richard, CA, 11th District
Portman, Rob, OH, 2nd District
Pryce, Deborah, OH, 15th District
Ranadovich, George, CA, 19th District
Rangel, Charles, NY, 15th District
Regula, Ralph, OH, 16th District
Rogers, Michael, MI, 8th District
Sabo, Martin Olav, MN, 5th Dist.
Sanders, Bernard, VT, at large
Schrock, Edward, VA, 2nd District
Sessions, Pete, TX, 22nd District
Shadegg, John, AZ, 3rd District
Shays, Christopher, CT, 4th Dist.
Skelton, Ike, MO, 4th District
Smolak, Louise, NY, 28th District
Smith, Nick, MI, 7th District
Spratt, Bill, SC, 5th District
Stupak, Bart, MI, 1st District
Sweeney, John, NY, 20th District
Taulin, Billy, LA, 3rd District
Terry, Lee, NE, 2nd District
Toomey, Pat, PA, 15th District
Towns, Edolphus, NY, 10th Dist.
Turner, Jim, TX, 2nd District
Udall, Mark, CO, 2nd District
Udall, Tom, NM, 3rd District
Velasquez, Nidia, NY, 12th Dist.
Waters, Maxine, CA, 35th District
Wilson, Heather, NM, 1st District
Wilson, Joe, SC, 2nd District
Wolf, Frank, VA, 10th District

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John Marshall: The Great Chief Justice
by Herbert Johnson

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The Great Chief Justice, John Marshall, was recorded in this
painting. Many similar portraits of past Supreme Court Justices grace the hallways and rooms of the Supreme Court due to the active acquisition policies of the Supreme Court Historical Society. As Chief Justice William H. Rehnquist noted, "The Society assists the Court as collector, preserver and storyteller of the Court's distinguished past. In this endeavor, the Society deserves recognition and support for its work."
John Marshall (continued)

legislative office, either as a member of the Virginia House of Delegates or as a member of the Governor's Council of State. From July 1785 to March 1788 he was Recorder of the Richmond City Hustings Court, his only judicial office before his appointment to the Supreme Court. Elected to the Virginia convention that ratified the federal Constitution in June 1788, he played only a limited role in supporting the ratification cause, but his speech on the judiciary did much to allay local fears of a federal court system.

After resisting a number of attempts to appoint him to federal office, Marshall accepted President John Adams's assignment to join Charles Cotesworth Pinckney and Elbridge Gerry on a diplomatic mission to revolutionary France. The French Directory insisted upon receiving a gift of tribute before they would negotiate with the American envoys. Pinckney and Marshall, having rejected the demands presented by three emissaries, designated Messrs.

X, Y, and Z in diplomatic dispatches, returned home to publish their correspondence with the French. Public resentment against France made Marshall's name well known nationally and led former President George Washington to ask him to campaign as a Federalist for the Richmond seat in the U.S. House of Representatives. Marshall won the election and took his seat early in December 1798. For the next six months, Marshall was prominent in floor debates, his most important contribution being a defense of President Adams's decision to allow the extradition of one Jonathan Robbins, who had been accused of murder and mutiny by the British authorities.

Adams decided to reorganize his cabinet in May 1800, he appointed Marshall. Marshall conducted American foreign relations for nine months. He also was closely involved in making appointments to federal offices, and, during the president's extended absence from Washington, he handled the day-to-day administration of the government. This dedicated and loyal service put Marshall in a strong position to replace Oliver Ellsworth as Chief Justice in 1801. However, the office was first offered to former Chief Justice John Jay, who declined. Moreover, the president was under strong pressure to elevate Elbridge Gerry on a diplomatic mission to revolutionary France. The French Directory insisted upon receiving a gift of tribute before they would negotiate with the American envoys. Pinckney and Marshall, having rejected the demands presented by three emissaries, designated Messrs.

One of the most important items in the Society's collection, this rare portrait of William Marbury by noted American artist Rembrandt Peale, is displayed in the Supreme Court building.

During the same term, Marshall and his colleagues heard and decided the landmark case, Marbury v. Madison, which involved the "midnight appointments" of Federalist justices of the peace for the District of Columbia. Through Marshall's oversight as secretary of state, a number of these commissions had not been delivered, and the appointees asked the Supreme Court to order the new appointees to give them their jobs. As Chief Justice in 1801. However, the office was first offered to former Chief Justice John Jay, who declined. Moreover, the president was under strong pressure to elevate Elbridge Gerry on a diplomatic mission to revolutionary France. The French Directory insisted upon receiving a gift of tribute before they would negotiate with the American envoys. Pinckney and Marshall, having rejected the demands presented by three emissaries, designated Messrs.

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John Marshall (continued)

the United States. Unlike his distant cousin, Thomas Jefferson, he did not develop an agrarian preference, but rather hoped that legal institutions would protect America from the environmental ills and class conflict inherent in an urban industrial society.

Marshall’s last years were marked by loneliness and painful illness. In 1831 he underwent surgery for bladder stones and survived that ordeal only to suffer the death of his “Dearest Polly” later in the same year. His final illness was an intestinal blockage, but he persisted in attending the February 1835 term before seeking medical assistance in Philadelphia. There he died on June 6, 1835, three months before his eightieth birthday, mourned by friend and political foe alike. His humble demeanor, robust sense of humor, and devotion to the nation he loved and served so well, marked him as one of the preeminent statesmen of the Republic.

Busts of the former Chief Justices are displayed in the Great Hall just outside the Courtroom. The Society has actively acquired and commissioned many such art pieces for display in the building where the one million annual visitors each year are the beneficiaries of visual images of great judicial leaders.

Written completely in John Marshall’s own hand and dated April 9, 1815, this document was written to facilitate “the settlement of a real estate boundary dispute between Marshall and John Adams.” According to manuscript experts this letter is one of the few significant documents penned by Marshall to become available for sale in recent years. This priceless item was donated to the Society’s collection by James Goldman, in honor of his father, the late S. Howard Goldman.

The Supreme Court Historical Society
224 East Capitol Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20003