



THE SUPREME COURT  
HISTORICAL SOCIETY

# Quarterly

VOLUME XII

NUMBER 2, 1991

## Annual Lecture Delivered by Retired Chief Justice Burger for Sixteenth Annual Meeting

On June 3rd the Society held its Sixteenth Annual Meeting in the Supreme Court of the United States. The day's events included the annual lecture, a tour of the building provided by the Office of the Curator of the Court, the annual meeting of the membership and the Board of Trustees, and concluded with the customary black tie reception and dinner. The dinner was chaired this year by Judge Howard T. Markey, who became Dean of the John Marshall Law School in Chicago on May 1st.

The Society was honored to have Chief Justice Warren E. Burger, Retired Chief Justice of the United States, deliver the annual lecture this year. It was an impressive address, delivered without notes, and reflected his deep interest in and study of Supreme Court history. Chief Justice Burger discussed Jefferson's attempts to curtail the power and authority of the federal judicial system in general and the Supreme Court in particular. He discussed the personalities of Jefferson, Marshall and Burr, pointing out the disparity of their economic backgrounds, and the differences in their personal traits. He focused on their interaction and mentioned the election of 1800 in which Jefferson barely defeated Aaron Burr for President of the United States on the 36th ballot in the House of Representatives. He touched upon the famous case of *Marbury v. Madison* in which the Court asserted its authority to declare acts of Congress unconstitutional. He also discussed the trial of Aaron Burr where he was tried for treason at a circuit court in Richmond with Chief Justice



Retired Chief Justice Warren E. Burger, the Society's Honorary Chairman, greets Mr. and Mrs. Leon Silverman following the Annual Lecture. Mr. Silverman was elected as President of the Society at the Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees later that day.

Marshall presiding over the circuit court.

Following the address, members were invited to tour the Supreme Court Building. These tours were led by guides from the Office of the Curator of the Court. The Society is grateful to the Curator, Ms. Gail Galloway, for making her staff available for these tours each year. During these tours the guides discussed the construction of the building, the architectural details and the ornamentation of the building. They also touched upon the acquisition of furnishings and paintings that enhance the building. The Society has assisted in obtaining these furnishings and portraits and members had the opportunity to see many of the tangible results of our acquisitions program.

A retrospective on Justice Thurgood Marshall, who has announced his intention to retire effective upon the appointment of his successor, will appear in the Fall issue of the *Quarterly*.

--continued on page three

## A Letter from the President



Leon Silverman

At the June 3rd Annual Meeting I was honored to be elected the Society's fourth President. Each of my able predecessors, founding President Elizabeth Hughes Gossett, her successor, Governor A. Linwood Holton, and my immediate predecessor, Justin A. Stanley, contributed greatly to the Society's present-day success. I will do my best to facilitate the Society's continued progress.

Before we continue along this road, however, it is proper that I pay a well-deserved tribute to my immediate predecessor, Justin A. Stanley, who served as the Society's President from May 1987 until June 1991. His accomplishments on the Society's behalf have been numerous, and of great importance to the organization's future.

Although Justin was one of the Society's founding members, distractions such as the American Bar Association Presidency precluded him until 1984 from focusing his considerable energies upon improving the Society. It was then that Chief Justice Warren E. Burger asked Justin to assume the chairmanship of the Membership Committee.

During his tenure in that post, the Society's membership rose from 2,500 to approximately 3,300 members. Much of this increase was the direct result of a massive state-by-state membership campaign Justin both organized and supervised.

Typically, when he discovered at the outset that the Society's staff lacked the computer equipment necessary to support such a campaign he contributed personally toward its purchase and rounded up a handful of other like-minded supporters of the Society to do the same. That equipment purchase not only led to the in-house computerization of the Society's membership records, but literally brought an ill-equipped historical society into the twentieth century, enhancing the Society's operations from record-keeping to publications.

When Justin assumed the Society's Presidency in 1987 he established for himself an ambitious agenda. He first determined to reorganize the Society's volunteer committee structure and to fill the new committees with active and involved members.

In the interval between his Membership Committee chairmanship and his election as President, the Society's membership and associated dues revenues had stagnated. Justin placed a high priority on restoring membership growth. Against the future possibility of such fluctuations in the Society's fortunes, he pressed for the establishment of an endowment program with a goal of \$2.5 million to enable the Society to better fulfill its missions in education, historical research and preservation of the Court's rich history. Again typically, he was among the first to make a personal pledge of \$25,000 while prevailing upon his law firm, Mayer, Brown and Platt to do likewise.

The results achieved by Justin have been commendable. The

Society, aided by the untiring efforts of Special Gifts Committee Chairman Vincent C. Burke, Jr., has now raised over \$2.4 million in endowment related pledges and contributions. The Membership Committee, chaired by Frank C. Jones has elevated the Society's membership to a record level of over 4,000 and he seeks to attain a goal of 4,500 by next June. The Society's Program Committee, chaired by E. Barrett Prettyman, Jr., is overseeing several new endowment-supported programs. Our Publications Committee, under the chairmanship of Kenneth S. Geller, is developing a new collection of illustrated biographies of the Justices to be published next year by Congressional Quarterly, Inc. The Acquisitions Committee, under the aegis of Patricia Dwinell Butler, and working in conjunction with the Court Curator's Office, has just recently acquired two new Thomas Sully portraits for the Court's permanent collection--one of Justice Peter V. Daniel, and the other of his wife, Elizabeth. This acquisition was accomplished with a generous gift from Society Trustee S. Howard Goldman. Our Facilities Committee, under Frank Gilbert, is overseeing the Society's Supreme Court gift shop, the revenues from which have risen nearly tenfold in the past decade.

Perhaps my most daunting task as Justin's successor will be to move the Society forward on the path he has so well charted. But thanks to his strong organizational skills, I enjoy from the outset the valuable services of a cadre of able volunteers serving on the Society's various committees and within its expanding membership. I am happy to report that Justin will be counted among these volunteers for the foreseeable future, as he has agreed to continue his work on the endowment campaign at least through the end of the year. I share, along with the other Officers and Trustees, the Society's deepest gratitude to Justin Stanley for all that he has done for the Society, and all that he continues to do.

### The Supreme Court Historical Society Quarterly

Published four times yearly, in Spring, Summer, Fall and Winter by the Supreme Court Historical Society, 111 Second Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20002. Tel. (202) 543-0400. Distributed to members of the Society, law libraries, interested individuals and professional associations.

Editor ..... Alice L. O'Donnell  
Managing Editor ..... Kathleen Shurtleff  
Consulting Editor ..... Kenneth S. Geller

## Annual Meeting (continued from page one)

At the conclusion of the lecture, Vincent C. Burke, Chairman of the Special Gifts Committee, presided over an award ceremony honoring Endowment Leadership Donors. Chief Justice Burger presented awards to the following individuals and organizations:

- William Edlund--representing Pillsbury, Madison & Sutro
- John Elam--representing Vorys, Sater, Seymour & Pease
- Bruce J. Ennis--representing Jenner & Block
- Fulton Haight--representing Haight, Brown & Bonesteel
- Edward Reitman--representing United Parcel Service
- Bernard G. Segal --personal gift
- John C. Shepherd--personal gift

The Annual Meeting of the Members was held in the Supreme Court Chamber with the Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees immediately following. Justin A. Stanley presided over the Annual Meeting of the Membership. This year, in addition to the formal business of the meeting, awards were presented to State Chairs who had reached their annual goals for recruitment of new members. Justice Byron R. White joined Mr. Stanley and Mr. Frank C. Jones, Chairman of the National Membership Committee, to assist in presenting these awards. Awards were presented to the following state chairmen:

- Edward Hendricks -- Arizona
- Harvey Koch -- Louisiana
- Frank Gundlach -- Missouri
- Eugene Wait -- Nevada
- Becky Klemt -- Wyoming



Chief Justice William H. Rehnquist (right) and Dean Howard T. Markey (center), the Society's Annual Meeting Chairman, talk with Professor Samuel R. Olken, this year's first prize winner of the Hughes-Gossett Award for Historical Excellence.

Other State Chairmen who had met their goals but could not be present to receive their awards are:

- John Deacon -- Arkansas
- Richard Sutton -- Delaware
- John Marshall -- Georgia
- Robert Stachler -- Ohio
- Foster Arnett -- Tennessee
- Wayne Fisher -- Texas
- L.C. Hammond, Jr. -- Wisconsin

--continued on next page



Chief Justice Burger presents awards to Endowment Leadership Donor Bernard Segal (above, left) for his personal gift of \$25,000 and to Fulton Haight (above, right) representing the firm of Haight, Brown & Bonesteel which also donated \$25,000 to the Society's endowment. The endowment awards presentation took place in the Great Hall following the Annual Lecture.





## Annual Meeting (continued)

Mr. Jones called attention to the outstanding efforts of Henry Miller and Andrew Hartzell as the New York State Chair and Vice Chair respectively pointing out that, as of June 3rd, they had recruited 91 new members.

During the Annual Meeting of the Members, Mr. Stanley, President of the Society since 1987, announced that he was retiring. He expressed his gratitude to the Officers and Trustees and members of the Society for their support and cooperation during his years as President. He said he had greatly enjoyed his service, but that he had many other projects that needed his attention. He said he thought he had accomplished many of the goals he had set for the Society during his tenure, and pledged his service in the future. In particular, he pledged to continue working on the Endowment Campaign through the end of 1991.

Dean Erwin N. Griswold, Chairman, presided over the meeting of the Board of Trustees. He thanked Mr. Stanley for his great service to the Society, praising him for his dedication and hard work. He cited the financial reports in particular that "reflected his leadership and dedication," such as the Endowment Fund Mr. Stanley created and worked so hard to realize that will give the Society financial security and allow expansion of programs and projects. Mrs. Virginia Daly, Chairperson of the Nominating Committee, presented a slate of suggested candidates for officers and At-Large members of the Executive Committee. The following individuals were elected to serve an initial three-year term as a Trustee of the Society:

Charlton Dietz  
John C. Elam  
James D. Ellis  
Wayne Fisher  
Fulton Haight  
George S. Leisure, Jr.  
William Bradford Reynolds

In addition the following individuals were reelected to serve an additional three-year term as a Trustee of the Society:

Noel J. Augustyn



Associate Justice Byron R. White (right) joins Membership Committee Chairman Frank C. Jones (left) to present an award to Missouri State Membership Chairman Frank N. Gundlach.



Chief Justice Rehnquist presents Justin A. Stanley with a set of biographies of Chief Justice John Marshall in recognition of Mr. Stanley's four years as the Society's President.

Hugo L. Black, Jr.  
Robert L. Breeden  
William T. Coleman, Jr.  
William T. Gossett  
Joseph H. Hennage  
James J. Kilpatrick  
Rex E. Lee  
Howard T. Markey  
Norman E. Murphy  
Dwight D. Opperman  
Fred Schwengel  
John C. Shepherd  
M. Truman Woodward, Jr.

In addition to these elections, Mr. Leon Silverman of New York City, a former Vice President of the Society and active participant in the Endowment Campaign, was elected President of the Society.

The Annual Reception and Dinner were held in the East and



Justice White presents a membership award to Wyoming State Membership Chair Becky Klemt for exceeding her annual membership goal.

West Conference Rooms and the Great Hall. Just before dinner was served, an award presentation was made to Mr. Samuel R. Olken of the John Marshall School of Law who won first prize in this year's Hughes-Gossett Award for Historical Excellence. Chief Justice Rehnquist presented the plaque to Mr. Olken. In recognition of Mr. Stanley's tenure as President of the Society, a special presentation was made to him by Chief Justice Rehnquist. The Chief Justice presented a beautiful edition of Beveridge's biography *The Life of John Marshall* to Mr. Stanley "for his dedicated work on behalf of the Society."

This year a string unit from the U.S. Air Force Band provided chamber music during the reception. During dinner, guests were entertained by the Strolling Strings of the U.S. Army Band. To conclude the evening, the Singing Sergeants of the U.S. Air Force Band, under the direction of Lieutenant Phillip Waite, performed a concert. The concert consisted of a variety of music ranging from Broadway show tunes to patriotic music. It was a wonderful climax to a successful Annual Meeting.

## Endowment Fund Donors of \$25,000

As of July 31, 1991

### Individuals:

Mr. S. Howard Goldman  
Mr. William T. Gossett  
Mr. William J. Harte  
Mr. David Lloyd Kreeger  
Mr. Jeremiah Marsh  
Mr. Dwight Opperman  
Mr. Bernard G. Segal  
Mr. John C. Shepherd  
Mr. Justin A. Stanley

### Corporations:

BellSouth Corporation  
Potomac Electric Power Company (PEPCO)  
West Publishing Company

### Law Firms:

Alzheimer & Gray  
Anderson Kill Olick & Oshinsky  
Arnold & Porter  
Baker & McKenzie  
Breed, Abbott & Morgan  
Clark, Gagliardi & Miller  
Cleary, Gottlieb, Steen & Hamilton  
Covington & Burling  
Cravath, Swaine & Moore  
Davis, Polk & Wardwell  
Donovan Leisure Newton & Irvine  
Dykema Gossett  
Freeman & Hawkins  
Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson  
Haight, Brown & Bonesteel  
Hogan & Hartson  
Hughes, Hubbard & Reed  
Hunton & Williams  
Jenner & Block  
Jones, Day, Reavis & Pogue

### Law Firms (continued)

King & Spalding  
Mayer, Brown & Platt  
Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy  
Milberg Weiss Bershad, Specthrie & Lerach  
Mudge, Rose, Guthrie, Alexander & Ferdon  
O'Melveny & Myers  
Oppenheimer, Wolff & Donnelly  
Opperman Heins & Paquin  
Patterson, Belknap, Webb & Tyler  
Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison  
Pillsbury, Madison & Sutro  
Reasoner, Davis & Fox  
Ross & Hardies  
Shearman & Sterling  
Sidley & Austin  
Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom  
Sullivan & Cromwell  
Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan  
Vinson & Elkins  
Vorys, Sater, Seymour & Pease  
Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz  
Weil, Gotshal & Manges  
Williams & Connolly  
Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering  
Winston & Strawn

### Foundations:

Clark-Winchcole Foundation  
Charles E. Culpeper Foundation  
DeLany Foundation  
The Fletcher Jones Foundation  
The Mary & Daniel Loughran Foundation  
Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing  
Foundation  
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation  
Southwestern Bell Foundation  
The UPS Foundation



**Justice Samuel Freeman Miller of Iowa:  
The First Westerner Joins the Court**  
by Burnett Anderson

Samuel Freeman Miller, appointed by President Abraham Lincoln on July 16, 1862, was the first associate justice born west of the Appalachians and the first to be appointed from west of the Mississippi River. Only fifteen years earlier he had been a practicing physician in a hamlet in the hills of southeastern Kentucky.

Little schooled in the law, his only judicial experience being as a justice of the peace, he went on to write the opinion of the Supreme Court in 616 cases, 95 of them on constitutional issues. He also authored 78 dissents.

He became, in the words of Chief Justice Salmon P. Chase, "beyond question the dominant personality . . . upon the bench, whose mental force and individuality . . . were felt by the Court more than any other." He commented himself in later years that he had been the "organ of the Court" in constitutional cases as often as anyone who ever sat on the high bench.

Miller was born in Richmond, Kentucky on April 5, 1816, in the blue grass region, "twenty-four miles from the home of Henry Clay, and twelve miles from the historic spot where Daniel Boone laid the first rude foundations of civilization on the soil of Kentucky."

The area of the Miller farm was known locally as Poosey's Ridge, where, according to an old resident, "nobody was rich and nobody poor; there were very few slaves." Samuel was the first-born of eight children of Frederick and Patsy Freeman Miller. Miller was of Pennsylvania-German stock, Patsy one of thirteen children of Samuel Freeman, who had come to Kentucky from North Carolina.

Biographers have turned up only one cryptic reference to the influence of his parents, in a letter about his mother written by Miller at the age of 56. "I think you know how much I value her, how dearly I loved, and how much of the success which has attended my life I attribute to her example, her instruction, and the qualities I have inherited from her," he wrote his lifelong friend and brother-in-law, William Pitt Ballinger.

"Owing to my father's habits I was at a very early age taken into her confidence as a substitute, and the care of my younger sisters and my brother were a joint affair . . ."

Brought up to the age of twelve on the family farm, Miller attended schools in Richmond until the age of fourteen, including a respected academy where he was said to be at the head of his class and particularly strong in mathematics and grammar.

He left school to work in a local drug store, owned by a relative of his mother. There, he later wrote,

*at the age of eighteen [I] began the study of medicine, and after several years study which included two courses of lectures in the medical department of the University of Transylvania at Lexington, received the diploma of Doctor of Medicine in 1838.*

For the next nine years Miller practiced the primitive medicine of the day in the hamlet of Barbourville, a settlement of only a few hundred inhabitants near the Tennessee and Virginia borders and the seat of Knox County. The life of a lone country



Associate Justice Samuel Freeman Miller  
(1862-1890)

doctor was a hard one, "riding horse over rough mountain roads from cabin to cabin, day and night, carrying his portable drug store in his saddle bag." His office was a log cabin shared, significantly, with a young lawyer named Silas Woodson.

Yet the tiny village harbored such an active intellectual life that it was later described, no doubt expansively, as having been "the Athens of the Kentucky highlands." Certainly a Barbourville Debating Society which Miller helped organize in 1837 contributed to this recognition; it was a remarkable group in the number of its members who attained high state and federal office.

A number of topics debated over the next three years have a contemporary ring: education, immigration, political contributions, presidential patronage, capital punishment, regulation of interest rates. Germs of later decisions of the circuit and Supreme Court benches have been found in Miller's arguments. Five times he argued that there was no moral justification for capital punishment; an antipathy to taking human life reflected in his judicial career by a reluctance to impose or confirm a death sentence.

Samuel Miller was impressive physically, standing well over six feet in height and weighing more than 200 pounds. His head

was large, with clearly defined features and a penetrating gaze. He had a confident personality and enjoyed riding, dancing, singing, working and laughing. He made a forthright attack on intellectual problems. He professed no love of physical labor, and later in life used to say his rule was, "Never walk when you can ride, never sit when you can lie down."

On November 8, 1842, Miller married Lucy L. Ballinger, daughter of locally prominent parents who had come from North Carolina. The marriage produced three children before Lucy Miller's death of consumption at a young age.

It was in Barbourville that Miller acquired his first training in public affairs, when in April, 1844, he was sworn in as a justice of the peace and took his seat as a member of the County Court. He soon abandoned the medical profession and began reading law in his shared office. Two years later, on March 27, 1847, he was admitted to the bar of the circuit court of Knox County, on motion of his office mate and debating partner, Silas Woodson.

For three years Miller practiced his new profession in the same community, long enough to aspire to a seat in the Kentucky constitutional convention of 1849 as an advocate of the emancipation of slaves. He withdrew, however, in favor of his friend Woodson, on condition that the latter stand openly in favor of gradual emancipation of the slaves.

The attempt to do away with slavery in Kentucky failed completely. Miller, whose aversion to the institution went back to his childhood and the sight of seeing his black nursemaid flogged,

became satisfied that slavery would never be voluntarily abolished in a slave state such as Kentucky. After a tour of the Northwest in the fall of 1849, he settled on Keokuk, Iowa, a free state, for his new residence, and arrived there by riverboat on May 7, 1850 with his wife and children. He also brought his slaves, and freed them.

Now almost 35 years old, but still a fledgling lawyer, Miller was able to enter into a partnership with an already prominent attorney, Lewis Reeves, who had a large practice in land-title, steamboat and commercial law. Almost at once, Miller developed a remunerative practice, and within a year had become known throughout the state.

In 1854 death claimed both Miller's wife and his law partner. He formed a new partnership with another leading Keokuk lawyer, John Rankin, which endured until Miller's appointment to the Supreme Court. Two and a half years after his wife's death he formed a new domestic partnership, marrying Eliza Winter Reeves, the widow of his first law partner. Described as high spirited and warm-hearted, she bore him two children and survived him by ten years. It was said at the time that "the old firm of Reeves and Miller was renewed under a different contract."

There is impressive evidence of Miller's success as a lawyer. In a communication of 1856, he speaks of some 300 cases in which he was engaged that were awaiting trial in the next term of court.

—continued on next page

Photo courtesy of Curator, Supreme Court



This photograph of the Waite Court was taken between 1874 and 1877, approximately half-way through Miller's tenure on the bench (1862-1890). From left to right are: Associate Justices Joseph P. Bradley, Stephen B. Field, Samuel Freeman Miller, Nathan Clifford, Chief Justice Morrison R. Waite, and Associate Justices Noah H. Swayne, Clifford Davis, William Strong and Ward Hunt.



## Justice Miller (continued)

He appeared frequently before the Iowa Supreme Court, his name figuring in 70 of the reported cases from 1851 to 1862. He was also emerging as a political force in the nascent Republican Party, and was chosen in 1856 as chairman of the first Republican organization in Keokuk. Later that year he was nominated for the state senate, but, as expected, he was not elected. In 1861 he lost the Republican nomination to Governor Samuel Kirkwood, the incumbent.

Miller continued to denounce slavery as evil "to both the white man and the black." He called it "the most stupendous wrong, and the most prolific source of human misery, both to the master and the slave, that the sun shines upon in its daily circuit around the globe." He condemned the extremists on both sides, abolitionists and pro-slavery Democrats alike, opposed the extension of slavery into free territory, argued against secession, recognized states' rights, and strongly favored both a system of gradual emancipation and preservation of the Union at all costs. His position was similar to that of Abraham Lincoln, whom he backed strongly for the Republican presidential nomination. Once the Civil War came, Miller put his money where his words were: he gave his own notes to raise and arm troops.

Miller's appointment as an Associate Justice was something of a cliff-hanger. He had an unprecedented level of support in his own and neighboring states, but the selection was to depend on whether Congress created a new judicial circuit embracing only states west of the Mississippi. Six months of intricate maneuver on Capitol Hill produced the desired result, at which point Miller himself and his friends prevailed successfully upon President Lincoln to name Miller to the Court.

Governor Samuel J. Kirkwood, who had roundly defeated Miller for the gubernatorial nomination only a year earlier, was in Washington and called upon Lincoln to urge Miller's appointment. According to an account written in 1891, they found Lincoln at his writing desk.

The visitors told the President they were most eager that he should make an appointment, at which point Lincoln straightened up, reached for pen and paper, and asked whom they wanted appointed and to what position. Mr. Miller of Iowa to the Supreme Court, was the response.

"Well," Lincoln said, putting down his paper, "that is a very important position, and I will have to give it serious consideration. I had supposed you wanted me to make some one a Brigadier General for you." Another supporter who called on Lincoln found, to his chagrin, that Samuel Miller's reputation had not even reached Lincoln's home in Springfield, Illinois.

Within a day after the new circuit was established by law, Miller's supporters were able to present the President with petitions for his appointment signed by 28 of the 32 Senators then in Congress and by 129 members of the House, some three-fourths of the membership. Lincoln sent Miller's nomination to the Senate the evening of July 16, 1862, and it was confirmed within a half hour without reference to committee. Miller himself recalled later hearing President Lincoln say that he had never before or since received such recommendations for office.

Miller was sworn in July 21, 1862, becoming the first member of the Court appointed from west of the Mississippi River. Miller

was concerned about joining a court that had rendered decisions that were anathema to a westerner and an opponent of slavery. Although he had never met him, Miller said he "hated" Chief Justice Roger Taney for attempting to throttle the Bank of the United States, and for being the chief spokesman for the Court in the controversial *Dred Scott* case, which ruled that blacks were not citizens of the United States.

"But from my first acquaintance with him, I realized that these feelings toward him were but the suggestions of the worst elements of our nature; for before the first term of my service in the Court had passed, I more than liked him" Miller later remarked of Taney, further adding that "conscience was his guide and sense of duty his principle."

Taney fully reciprocated Miller's respect and affection. When the Court rose a year later, the Chief Justice took leave with these moving words, as recalled by a close friend: "My brother Miller . . . At the beginning of the term I feared that the unhappy condition of the country would cause collisions among us. On the other hand, this has proved one of the pleasantest terms I have ever attended. I owe it greatly to your courtesy. Your learning, zeal, and powers of mind assure me that you will maintain and advance the high traditions of the Court. I predict for you a career of great usefulness and honor."

The prediction was more than borne out in the succeeding 28 years. Soon Miller was being assigned twice the normal share of cases in which the Constitution was to be interpreted. Scholars will differ for generations yet to come over his individual opinions, but none has been able to fit him into a simple category. All agree that he became the dominant force on the Court. He found his own balance under the Constitution between the federal power and that of the state, zealous to protect both, and has been praised and criticized from both perspectives. He became known for his dissents as well as his opinions for the majority, and he wrote more of the latter, 616, than any Justice before him. He lived to see some of his dissents accepted by the Court in later decisions. He was direct, forthright, commonsensical, articulate, and persuasive. He may well have been appointed Chief Justice by Presidents Grant or Cleveland, but both were apparently reluctant to "promote from the Bench." His name was also mentioned for the Presidency in 1880 and 1884, but he never mustered enough support.

Miller sat for the last time, while presiding over a circuit court in St. Louis, Missouri, on October 2, 1890. The 74-year-old Justice then returned to Washington for the Supreme Court term. As he neared his home on Massachusetts Avenue following a visit to the Court on October 13, he suffered a stroke, and died a few hours later.

The last paragraph of a biographical sketch by William Gillette, of the Rutgers University faculty, could have furnished his epitaph:

*As boldly and nationally constructive as John Marshall, with the intellectual muscle of an Oliver Wendell Holmes, and as respectful of legislative and state responsibility as Felix Frankfurter, Miller was the best of Lincoln's appointments—a great Justice, indeed one of the finest to grace the bench in the nation's service.*

## Membership Update

The following members have joined the Society between March 1, 1991 and June 30, 1991. Names and honorifics appear as they do on membership applications.

### Alabama

Grover E. Asmus II Esq., Mobile  
Joe C. Cassidy Esq., Enterprise  
W. Boyd Reeves Esq., Mobile  
Charles E. Sharp Esq., Birmingham  
Maynard Cooper Frierson & Gale, Birmingham

### Arkansas

The Honorable Richard S. Arnold, Little Rock  
Hermann Ivester Esq., Little Rock

### Arizona

Mr. Michael Ash, Phoenix  
Robert J. Deeny Esq., Phoenix  
Mr. John Foreman, Phoenix  
Robert A. Fortuno Esq., Tucson  
Philip T. Goldstein Esq., Phoenix  
The Honorable Morton Sitver, Phoenix

### California

Mr. Lee B. Ackerman, Santa Monica  
The Honorable Robert P. Aguilar, San Jose  
Mr. Richard Archer, Los Angeles  
Mr. W. Doug Bennett, Palo Alto  
Thomas N. Charchut Esq., Santa Monica  
Robert E. Currie Esq., Costa Mesa  
Dr. & Mrs. Warren D. Cutting, Palos Verdes Est  
Albert De Blanc Jr. Esq., Los Angeles  
Mr. & Mrs. Randall Gee, Los Angeles  
Robert E. Griffin Esq., San Luis Obispo  
Damon Guizot Esq., Los Angeles  
Mr. Tom Haldeman, Pacific Palisades  
Dorothy A. Harper Esq., Los Angeles  
Mr. Eddie J. Harris, Los Angeles  
The Honorable W. Ingram, San Jose  
Mr. & Mrs. Joe Kean, Los Angeles  
Mr. Alfred Lucky, Rancho Palos Verdes  
Mr. & Mrs. Mergenthaler, Rancho Mirage  
Mr. R.F. Mogan III, Los Angeles  
Angil P. Morris Esq., Turlock  
The Honorable William H. Orrick Jr., San Francisco  
Mr. & Mrs. Dickinson C. Ross, Los Angeles  
William J. Sayers Esq., Santa Monica  
James Asa Sibley Esq., San Francisco  
Ms Frances A. Stephens, Redondo Beach  
Robert C. Vanderet Esq., Los Angeles  
The Honorable Vaughn R. Walker, San Francisco  
Mr. Charles D. Young, Los Angeles  
Hutchings Court Reporters, Los Angeles

### Connecticut

James Geanuracos Esq., Hartford  
Mr. John J. Murray, Milford  
Joel J. Rottner Esq., Hartford

### District of Columbia

Louis R. Cohen Esq.  
Robert H. Craft Jr. Esq.  
Bruce J. Ennis Esq.  
Mark L. Evans Esq.  
Mr. Thomas K. Fleener

Michael S. Horne Esq.  
The Honorable Norma Holloway Johnson  
John C. Keeney Esq.  
Loren Kieve Esq.  
Steven R. Lainoff Esq.  
John K. Lapiana Esq.  
Carol F. Lee Esq.  
Lisa Lindstrom Esq.  
S. William Livingston Jr. Esq.  
The Honorable Alan D. Lourie  
Bruce L. Montgomery Esq.  
The Honorable Helen W. Nies  
The Honorable Arthur L. Nims III  
The Honorable Barrington D. Parker  
Ramsay D. Potts Esq.  
Steven Reed Esq.  
Daniel A. Rezneck Esq.  
William D. Rogers Esq.  
John H. Schafer Esq.  
Allen G. Siegel Esq.  
Vail T. Thorne Esq.  
Mr. Andrew B. Weissman  
Richard K. Willard Esq.

### Delaware

Lawrence C. Ashby Esq., Wilmington  
Howard M. Berg Esq., Wilmington  
Mr. James F. Burnett, Wilmington  
Donald A. Bussard Esq., Wilmington  
Arthur G. Connolly Jr. Esq., Wilmington  
Lawrence S. Drexler Esq., Wilmington  
Howard M. Handelman Esq., Wilmington  
Mr. John A. Herdeg, Wilmington  
Henry N. Herndon Jr. Esq., Wilmington  
Gerard P. Kavanaugh Esq., Wilmington  
Daniel M. Kristol Esq., Wilmington  
J. Kai Lassen Esq., Wilmington  
Edward B. Maxwell II Esq., Wilmington  
Charles S. McDowell Esq., Wilmington  
James T. McKinstory Esq., Wilmington  
Mr. William T. Quillen, New Castle  
Harold Schmittinger Esq., Dover  
Carl Schnee Esq., Wilmington  
David S. Swayze Esq., Wilmington  
Allen M. Terrell Jr. Esq., Wilmington  
Leonard S. Togman Esq., Wilmington  
F. Alton Tybout Esq., Wilmington  
Edward P. Welch Esq., Wilmington  
Ernest S. Wilson Jr. Esq., Wilmington

### Florida

J. Thomas Cardwell Esq., Orlando  
John A. DeVault III Esq., Jacksonville  
Horace R. Drew Jr. Esq., Jacksonville  
Mark Hulsey Esq., Jacksonville  
Mr. Rutledge R. Lites, Jacksonville  
Stephen D. Lobrano Esq., Jacksonville  
Homer L. Marlow Esq., Miami  
John S. Neely Jr. Esq., Fort Lauderdale  
Carl R. Pennington Jr. Esq., Tallahassee  
George E. Ridge Esq., Jacksonville  
Martin David Schwebel Esq., Orlando  
William J. Sheppard Esq., Jacksonville  
Mr. Philip Sobers, Coral Springs  
Mrs. Eugene P. Spellman, Miami

The Honorable Gerald B. Tjoflat, Jacksonville  
Charles D. Towers Jr. Esq., Jacksonville

### Georgia

Miles J. Alexandria Esq., Atlanta  
Tony L. Axam Esq., Atlanta  
Mr. John F. Beasley, Atlanta  
Michael T. Bennett Esq., Atlanta  
Henry L. Bowden Esq., Atlanta  
Mr. W. J. Bruckner, Atlanta  
Edward D. Buckley Esq., Atlanta  
James E. Butler Esq., Columbus  
Mr. Randall J. Cadenhead, Atlanta  
Charles E. Campbell Esq., Atlanta  
Charles E. Cardin Esq., Norcross  
W. Pitts Carr Esq., Atlanta  
Robert D. Cheeley Esq., Atlanta  
Harold D. Corlew Esq., Atlanta  
Edgar L. Crosssett III Esq., Atlanta  
Overton A. Currie Esq., Atlanta  
Lawrence B. Custer Esq., Marietta  
Harold T. Daniel Jr. Esq., Atlanta  
Mr. Henry L. DeCine, Atlanta  
Foy R. Devine Esq., Atlanta  
The Honorable B. Avant Edenfield, Savannah  
Mr. William J. Ellenberg III, Atlanta  
Mr. Charles P. Featherstun, Atlanta  
Robert G. Fierer Esq., Atlanta  
David H. Flint Esq., Atlanta  
Jackson C. Floyd Jr. Esq., Atlanta  
Mr. David Frolio, Atlanta  
Hardy Gregory Jr. Esq., Cordele  
Mr. Gali Hagel, Atlanta  
Michael Hardman Esq., Atlanta  
C. Dale Harman Esq., Atlanta  
Mr. John A. Harwood, Atlanta  
Mr. Arthur Hillman, Atlanta  
Mr. Hubert H. Hogeman, Atlanta  
Ralph B. Levy Esq., Atlanta  
Thomas Wm. Malone Esq., Atlanta  
Devereaux F. McClatchey Esq., Atlanta  
James T. McDonald Esq., Atlanta  
Mr. Thomas M. Meiss, Atlanta  
Mr. Randy L. New, Atlanta  
C. Frederick Overby Esq., Columbus  
Mr. Hubert F. Owens, Atlanta  
James A. Pardo Jr. Esq., Atlanta  
George M. Peagler Jr. Esq., Americus  
Professor Charles A. Shanor, Atlanta  
Horace H. Sibley Esq., Atlanta  
Mr. D. Scott Stenhouse, Atlanta  
Mason W. Stephenson Esq., Atlanta  
David F. Walbert Esq., Atlanta  
Mr. Jack S. Wallach, Atlanta  
Mr. Martin T. Walsh, Atlanta  
Mr. Richard W. Watkins Jr., Jackson  
G. Stuart Watson Esq., Albany  
The Honorable Julian Webb, Donalsonville  
Sidney F. Wheeler Esq., Atlanta  
Joel O. Wooten Esq., Columbus

### Iowa

Randy Duncan Esq., Des Moines



## Membership (continued)

### Iowa (continued)

Daniel J. Spellman Esq., Perry  
Donald H. Zarley Esq., Des Moines

### Illinois

David M. Allen Esq., Evanston  
The Honorable Suzanne B. Conlon, Chicago  
Mr. Tom Fargue, Lincolnshire  
Mr. Geoffrey L. Harrison, Chicago  
The Honorable Richard Mills, Springfield  
Ruth E. Van Demark Esq., Chicago

### Kansas

Robert C. Foulston Esq., Wichita  
Mr. Edward J. Healy, Wichita  
Alan R. Welch Esq., Wichita  
Ms Sara Welch, Roeland Park  
Robert W. Wise Esq., McPherson

### Kentucky

Mr. John David Cole, Bowling Green  
Creighton Mershon Jr. Esq., Louisville  
James Park Esq. & Katherine Randall Esq., Lexington  
Richard D. Spoor Esq., Covington  
Joseph E. Stopher Esq., Louisville

### Louisiana

Mr. Joseph A. Barreca, Harahan  
William H. Beck Jr. Esq., New Orleans  
Jack C. Benjamin Esq., New Orleans  
Curtis R. Boisfontaine Esq., New Orleans  
Mr. William Bourgeois, Harahan  
Ms Katherine A. Breckinridge, New Orleans  
Ms Clarrisa Brown, New Orleans  
The Honorable John A. Dixon Jr., Shreveport  
Ms Renee M. Domingue, Lafayette  
Mr. L.E. Donahoe Jr., Lafayette  
Mr. Charles Elkins, New Orleans  
Mr. Ford F. Graham III, New Orleans  
The Honorable Paul Hardy, Baton Rouge  
Ms Jessica K. Hew, Metairie  
H.H. Hillyer Jr. Esq., New Orleans  
Ms Elizabeth Jordan, New Orleans  
Mr. Martin L. Lahm, New Orleans  
Frank E. Lamothe III, New Orleans  
The Honorable Lansing L. Mitchell, New Orleans  
Jerry K. Nicholson Esq., New Orleans  
Ms Deborah Piscopo, New Orleans  
The Honorable Henry A. Politz, Shreveport  
Thomas F. Porter IV Esq., Lafayette  
Mr. James Rogers, New Orleans  
Mr. Sal Scanio, New Orleans  
Ms Susan C. Severance, Lafayette  
Mr. David V. Snyder, New Orleans  
Oliver P. Stockwell Esq., Lake Charles  
Mr. Stuart Wald, New Orleans  
John M. Wilson Esq., New Orleans  
Mr. Eric Zeniner, New Orleans

### Massachusetts

The Honorable W. Arthur Garrity Jr., Wellesley

### Maryland

Thomas G. Bodie Esq., Towson  
Bryson L. Cook Esq., Baltimore  
The Honorable Thomas A. Flannery, Bethesda  
H. Russell Frisby Jr. Esq., Baltimore  
Mr. & Mrs. Jack E. Johnson, Chevy Chase  
Mr. Benson Everett Legg, Baltimore  
Miss Mary Gresham Machen, Baltimore  
William J. McCarthy Esq., Baltimore  
J. Michael McWilliams Esq., Baltimore  
Mr. Robert B. Ott, Bethesda  
Mr. Richard A. Paschal, Baltimore  
Frederick Steinmann Esq., Baltimore  
Roger W. Titus Esq., Rockville  
Russell J. White Esq., Towson  
Mr. Alan D. Yarbrow, Ruxton

### Maine

Mr. Kenneth D. Keating, Springvale  
Scott T. Maker Esq., Portland  
Mr. Russell B. Pierce Jr., Brunswick  
Bernard C. Staples Esq., Bar Harbor  
Mr. F. Trowbridge vom Baur, Kennebunkport  
Daniel R. Warren Esq., Scarborough  
Mr. Melvyn Zarr, Portland

### Michigan

Ms Cynthia L. Ambrose, Lansing  
Mr. Richard B. Baxter, Grand Rapids  
The Honorable Richard Enslin, Kalamazoo  
The Honorable R. Stuart Hoffius, Grand Rapids  
L. R. Roegge Esq., Grand Rapids

### Minnesota

Richard P. Cox Esq., St. Cloud  
Audrey L. Estebo Esq., Minneapolis  
H. Theodore Grindal Esq., Minneapolis  
James E. Schatz Esq., Minneapolis

### Missouri

The Honorable Charles B. Blackmar, Jefferson City  
Ann E. Buckley Esq., St. Louis  
John Michael Clear Esq., St. Louis  
Hollis H. Hanover Esq., Kansas City  
The Honorable Elmo B. Hunter, Kansas City  
Wayne L. Millsap Esq., St. Louis  
Alan E. Popkin Esq., Clayton  
Thomas R. Remington Esq., St. Louis  
Robert F. Schlafly Esq., St. Louis  
Edward E. Schmitt Esq., Kansas City  
Richard H. Sindel Esq., Clayton  
Edward R. Spalzy Esq., Kansas City  
Thomas C. Walsh Esq., St. Louis  
Mr. James R. Williams, St. Louis

### Mississippi

Marshall Simonds Esq., Boston

### Montana

Mr. Stephen D. Roberts, Bozeman

### North Carolina

J. Donald Cowan Jr. Esq., Greensboro

The Honorable F.T. Dupree Jr., Raleigh  
The Honorable Eugene A. Gordon, Greensboro  
The Honorable J. Dickson Phillips Jr., Chapel Hill  
Claud R. Wheatly Jr. Esq., Beaufort

### North Dakota

Christine Hogan Esq., Bismarck  
Mr. David F. Knutson, Fargo  
Jack G. Marciel Esq., Fargo  
Mr. Robert Vogel, Grand Forks

### New Hampshire

Elizabeth Cazden Esq., Manchester  
James A. Conner Esq., Manchester  
Edward A. Haffer Esq., Manchester  
John S. Kitchen Esq., Laconia  
Alfred J. McDowell Esq., Alton  
Patricia McKee Esq., Exeter  
Richard V. Wiebusch Esq., Manchester

### New Jersey

The Honorable Robert E. Cowen, Trenton  
Captain William E. Fuller Esq., Englewood  
Kenneth R. Pentony Esq., Toms River

### New Mexico

Gregory L. Biehler Esq., Albuquerque  
James A. Branch Jr. Esq., Albuquerque  
James C. Brockmann Esq., Santa Fe  
Eric D. Dixon Esq., Portales  
Mr. Edwin M. Mulholland, Manhasset  
Stevan J. Schoen Esq., Albuquerque  
Joseph L. Wermtz Esq., Albuquerque

### Nevada

Dan C. Bowen Esq., Reno  
Thomas R. Brennan Esq., Reno  
Mr. Joseph I. Cronin, Minden  
Victor G. Drakulich Esq., Reno  
Peter D. Durney Esq., Reno  
David N. Frederick Esq., Las Vegas  
Mr. M. Craig Haase, Reno  
The Honorable Procter Hug Jr., Reno  
Bruce Laxalt Esq., Reno  
Keegan G. Low Esq., Reno  
Steve Morris Esq., Las Vegas  
Andrew Pearl Esq., Reno  
Margo Piscevich Esq., Reno  
Fred V. Scarpello Esq., Carson City  
Wayne A. Shaffer Esq., Reno  
Richard M. Trachok Esq., Reno  
Mr. Richard P. Wait, Reno  
The Honorable Charles E. Wiggins, Reno  
Gregg W. Zive Esq., Reno

### New York

Mr. Michael B. Adams, New York  
Milton A. Bass Esq., New York  
Mr. Arthur P. Berg, New York  
The Honorable Charles L. Briant, White Plains  
The Hon. Miriam Goldman Cedarbaum, New York  
Donald L. Deming Esq., New York  
Herbert Dicker Esq., New York  
The Honorable David N. Edelstein, New York  
Mr. Stephen J. Friedman, New York  
John H. Hall Esq., New York

Friedman & Kaplan, New York  
Robert A. Hillman Esq., Ithaca  
The Honorable Judith Kaye, New York  
The Honorable Peter K. Leisure, New York  
Douglas S. Liebhaufsky Esq., New York  
David M. Lindley Esq., New York  
Norman Liss Esq., New York  
Celeste V. Lopes Esq., Plainview  
Peter D. McKenna Esq., New York  
Robert F. Mullen Esq., New York  
Lawrence B. Pedowitz Esq., New York  
Eleanor Jackson Piel Esq., New York  
Bertina Plevan Esq., New York  
Viktor V. Pohorelsky Esq., Brooklyn  
James W. Quinn Esq., Armonk  
Yvonne S. Quinn Esq., New York  
Kathryn L. Quirk Esq., New York  
John Sann Esq., New York  
Warren R. Stern Esq., New York  
Donald Strauber Esq., New York  
The Honorable Sol Wachtler, Mineola  
Philip Morris Companies, Inc., New York

### Ohio

The Honorable Ann Aldrich, Cleveland  
The Honorable Alice M. Batchelder, Cleveland  
Wilbur L. Collins Esq., Cincinnati  
L. Clifford Craig Esq., Cincinnati  
G. Jack Danson Esq., Cincinnati  
Sydnor I. Davis Esq., Cincinnati  
Edward D. Diller Esq., Cincinnati  
William V. Finn Esq., Cincinnati  
Gerald S. Greenberg Esq., Cincinnati  
Mr. Francis V. Gudorf, Cincinnati  
Timothy E. Hobergs Esq., Cincinnati  
Victor Jacobs Esq., Dayton  
David L. Johnson Esq., Columbus  
Timothy P. Nagy Esq., Columbus  
The Honorable David A. Nelson, Cincinnati  
John B. Pinney Esq., Cincinnati  
Timothy J. Quinn Esq., Cincinnati  
Timothy P. Reilly Esq., Cincinnati  
G. David Schiering Esq., Cincinnati  
Thomas R. Schuck Esq., Cincinnati  
The Honorable S. Arthur Spiegel, Cincinnati  
Frank H. Stewart Esq., Cincinnati  
Ross E. Wales Esq., Cincinnati  
Mr. Harris K. Weston, Cincinnati

### Oklahoma

Robert E. Bacharach Esq., Oklahoma City  
Andrew M. Coats Esq., Oklahoma City  
Mr. Roy J. Davis, Oklahoma City  
Ms Mary Lu Gordon, Oklahoma City

### Oregon

Ms Joyce Holms Benjamin, Salem  
Ernest Bonyhadi Esq., Portland

### Pennsylvania

The Honorable William W. Caldwell, Harrisburg  
The Honorable James F. McClure Jr., Williamsport  
The Honorable Louis H. Pollak, Philadelphia  
The Honorable Lowell A. Reed Jr., Philadelphia  
The Honorable Dolores K. Sloviter, Philadelphia  
The Honorable D. Brooks Smith, Pittsburgh  
Mr. David V. Stivison, Philadelphia  
The Honorable E. Mac Troutman, Reading  
The Honorable Joseph F. Weis Jr., Pittsburgh

### Puerto Rico

The Honorable Raymond L. Acosta, Hato Rey

### South Carolina

The Honorable Falcon B. Hawkins, Charleston

### South Dakota

Don Shultz Esq., Rapid City

### Tennessee

Alfred T. Adams Jr. Esq., Nashville  
Agnes Thornton Bird Esq., Maryville  
David T. Black Esq., Maryville  
Mr. Paul Campbell III, Chattanooga  
Robert R. Campbell Esq., Knoxville  
James S. Cox Esq., Memphis  
David H. Dunaway Esq., La Fo Wette  
Jim Emison Esq., Alamo  
James D. Estep Jr. Esq., Tazewell  
Arthur M. Fowler Esq., Johnson City  
C. Coulter Gilbert Esq., Knoxville  
Mr. Ronald Lee Gilman, Memphis  
Mr. Robert L. Green, Memphis  
W. Carr Hagan Jr. Esq., Kingsport  
R. B. Hailey Esq., Sevierville  
J. Alan Hanover Esq., Memphis  
John K. Harber Esq., Knoxville  
Aubrey B. Harwell Jr. Esq., Nashville  
Jack B. Henry Esq., Pulaski  
C.T. Herndon III Esq., Johnson City  
J. Fraser Humphreys Jr. Esq., Memphis  
W. W. Lackey Esq., Savannah  
James S. MacDonald Esq., Knoxville  
Jimmie C. Miller Esq., Kingsport  
James E. Moffitt Esq., Chattanooga  
Alvin O. Moore Esq., Chattanooga  
Mr. Ray H. Moseley, Chattanooga  
Robert J. Pennington Esq., Madisonville  
George S. Petkoff Esq., Memphis  
E. H. Rayson Esq., Knoxville  
Robert W. Ritchie Esq., Knoxville  
A. Benjamin Strand Jr. Esq., Dandridge  
Jerry H. Summers Esq., Chattanooga  
Charles D. Susano Jr. Esq., Knoxville  
D. Michael Swiney Esq., Knoxville  
Mr. George C. Thomas, Dresden  
B. Vines Esq., Knoxville  
John A. Walker Jr. Esq., Knoxville  
Robert H. Watson Jr. Esq., Knoxville  
Mr. James S. Webb, Cleveland  
Mr. William C. Wilson, Knoxville

### Texas

Lisa D. Anouilh Esq., Houston  
Holly P. Barnett Esq., Houston  
John A. Barrett Esq., Houston  
Gerald M. Bimberg Esq., Houston  
The Honorable Norman W. Black, Houston  
Ronald J. Blask Esq., Houston  
Ms Gay Bonorden, Houston  
Olan J. Boudreaux Esq., Houston  
Margaret Anne Boulware Esq., Houston  
Ms Katherine Cabanis, Houston  
Mr. J. Eugene Clements, Houston  
Carol E. Dinkins Esq., Houston  
Blanche Duett Esq., Houston  
Keith P. Ellison Esq., Houston  
Kenneth G. Engerrand Esq., Houston

Parker C. Folse III Esq., Houston  
G. Michael Freeman Esq., Houston  
The Honorable H. F. Garcia, San Antonio  
Michael J. Garrett Esq., Houston  
Mr. Todd F. Gaziano, Houston  
Julius Glickman Esq., Houston  
Curt Haygood Esq., Houston  
Adele O. Hedges Esq., Houston  
Daniel K. Hedges Esq., Houston  
Patricia Hill Esq., Houston  
David W. Holman Esq., Houston  
James A. Huguenard Esq., Houston  
Evelyn V. Keyes Esq., Houston  
Michael D. Kirby Esq., Houston  
Peter C. Ku Esq., Houston  
Mr. Chadwick D. Lee, Houston  
Vanessa M. Levrier Esq., Houston  
Gilbert I. Low Esq., Beaumont  
Jesse P. Luton Jr. Esq., Houston  
Clem Lyons Esq., San Antonio  
John C. Marshall III Esq., Houston  
Danita Maseles Esq., Houston  
John E. Nelson Esq., Houston  
James O'Donnell Esq., Houston  
John O'Neill Esq., Houston  
John M. O'Quinn Esq., Houston  
Betty R. Owens Esq., Houston  
Robert H. Parsley Esq., Houston  
Thomas W. Paterson Esq., Houston  
Ms Mary Bain Pearson, Houston  
Ms Collyn Peddie, Houston  
Ms Janie Perelman, Houston  
Mr. Lewin Plunkett, San Antonio  
Justin Presnal Esq., Bryan  
Mr. Jeff Raizner, Houston  
Ms Jan Riley, Houston  
Paula R. Robertson Esq., Houston  
Robert A. Rowland III Esq., Houston  
Ms Mary Schill, Houston  
Richard A. Schwartz Esq., Houston  
Mr. John V. Singleton, Houston  
James Patrick Smith Esq., Houston  
The Honorable Jerry E. Smith, Houston  
Mr. Stephen T. Smith, Houston  
Virginia Stockbridge Esq., Houston  
Joe H. Tonahill Esq., Jasper  
Ms Carolyn Truesdell, Houston  
Halley Wallingford, Austin  
David E. Warden Esq., Houston  
Jeremy C. Wicker Esq., Houston  
William W. Wiggins Jr. Esq., Houston  
The Honorable Jerre S. Williams, Austin  
R. Paul Yetter Esq., Houston  
Ms Lydia Zinkham, Houston

### Utah

Stewart M. Hanson Jr. Esq., Salt Lake City  
The Honorable Bruce S. Jenkins, Salt Lake City  
James B. Lee Esq., Salt Lake City  
Mr. Carvel Mattsson, Salt Lake City  
Stephen B. Nebeker Esq., Salt Lake City  
Arthur H. Nielsen Esq., Salt Lake City  
The Honorable David Sam, Salt Lake City

### Virginia

The Honorable F.A. Little Jr., Alexandria  
The Honorable James H. Michael Jr., Charlottesville  
Mr. A. E. Roach, Alexandria  
Major General William K. Suter, Alexandria

—continued, next page

## Membership (continued)

### Virginia (continued)

Jay Kelly Wright Esq., McLean

### Vermont

Mr. Peter Buchanan, Quechee  
Mr. Stephen P. Higgins, Weston  
Castleton State College, Castleton

### Washington

Gallagher Law Library, Seattle

### Wisconsin

John D. Bird Jr. Esq., Milwaukee

Mr. Peter W. Bruce, Milwaukee  
Mr. Donald S. Buzard, Milwaukee  
Ms Catherine B. Cleary, Milwaukee  
Mr. Glenn R. Coates, Racine  
Mr. Robert L. Curry, Madison  
Walter S. Davis Esq., Milwaukee  
Mr. William T. Gaus, Milwaukee  
Mr. Eugene Gehl, Madison  
James W. Greer Jr. Esq., Milwaukee  
Clifford C. Kasdorf Esq., Milwaukee  
Mr. Rodney O. Kittelsen, Monroe  
Mr. John A. Kluwin, Kewaskum  
W. Roy Kopp Esq., Platteville  
Bernard S. Kubale Esq., Milwaukee  
James Peter O'Neill, Milwaukee  
Allen N. Rieselbach Esq., Milwaukee  
Harney B. Stover Esq., Milwaukee  
Clay R. Williams Esq., Milwaukee  
Robert E. Wrenn Esq., Milwaukee

### Wyoming

Mr. William C. Beaman, Cheyenne  
The Honorable Clarence A. Brimmer, Cheyenne  
G. G. Greenlee Esq., Casper  
Mr. John A. King, Laramie  
Hoke MacMillan Esq., Laramie  
Ms Yvonne Wade Nagel, Laramie  
Ann M. Rochelle Esq., Casper  
Paul D. Schierer Esq., Laramie  
William L. Simpson Esq., Cody  
The Honorable Mike Sullivan, Cheyenne

### Mariana Islands

The Honorable Alex R. Munson, Saipan

## Justice Kennedy to Speak at First National Heritage Lecture Series

The National Heritage Lecture Series will be launched in the Nation's Capital on November 7, 1991. The new lecture program has been established by the three historical societies dedicated to preserving the history and heritage of the three branches of the Federal Government--namely, the Supreme Court Historical Society, the White House Historical Society and the U.S. Capitol Historical Society. Each annual lecture will focus on one of the three Branches of government. The first of the annual lectures will be given by Justice Anthony M. Kennedy and will be held in the Supreme Court Chamber at 6:00 p.m. Attendance will be by invitation from the three historical societies.

The inaugural lecture in the fall of 1991 will relate to the Judicial Branch of our Government. Justice Kennedy will deliver an address on President Franklin Roosevelt's plan of 1937 to enlarge the Supreme Court. Justice Kennedy took his seat on the Court on February 18, 1988. Prior to that time he was in private practice in San Francisco and Sacramento, California. In 1975 he was appointed to the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit where he served until his appointment to the Supreme Court of the United States. His skills as a speaker are known nationally and include lectures at the McGeorge School of Law at the University of the Pacific where he served as a Professor of Constitutional Law from 1965

until 1988.

The purpose of the National Heritage Lecture series is to promote a greater appreciation of and insight into the momentous events of the past associated with the history of the three branches of the Federal Government. Each year the individual selected to deliver the lecture will be an authority of national stature with knowledge and experience in the intricate processes of one particular branch of the Government--Judicial, Executive or Legislative.

The Society's President, Leon Silverman, U.S. Capitol Historical Society President Fred Schwengel, and White House Historical Association Chairman Robert L. Breeden, along with all three sponsors' Boards have given enthusiastic approval to the jointly-sponsored lecture series. It is their hope that this series will contribute to a greater appreciation of our system of Government and the democratic principles underlying the Nation's heritage.

Attendance at the lecture will be limited, due to seating capacity. While all three Societies are actively involved in the planning for the lecture series, the Supreme Court Historical Society is serving in a coordinating role for the first lecture. Persons who wish to learn more about the lecture series may contact the Supreme Court Historical Society at (202) 543-0400.

The Supreme Court Historical Society  
111 Second Street, N.E.  
Washington, D.C. 20002

NON PROFIT ORG.  
U.S. POSTAGE  
PAID  
WASHINGTON, D.C.  
Permit No. 8232